

# **Technical Information**

# Sabouraud Dextrose Maltose Agar

Product Code: DM 2313

**Application:** - Sabouraud Dextrose Maltose Agar is used for the cultivation of molds, yeasts and aciduric organisms as well as testing antimycotic substances.

Composition\*\*

| Composition                    |             |  |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Ingredients                    | Gms / Litre |  |
| Casein enzymic hydrolysate     | 5.000       |  |
| Peptic digest of animal tissue | 5.000       |  |
| Dextrose                       | 10.000      |  |
| Maltose                        | 10.000      |  |
| Agar                           | 15.000      |  |
| Final pH (at 25°C)             | 5.4±0.2     |  |
|                                |             |  |

<sup>\*\*</sup>Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters

#### **Principle & Interpretation**

Sabouraud Dextrose Agar is Carliers modifications <sup>(1)</sup> of the formulation described by Sabouraud <sup>(2)</sup> for the cultivation of fungi, particularly those associated with skin infections. Sabouraud Dextrose Maltose Agar is used for the cultivation of yeast, moulds and other aciduric organisms <sup>(3, 4, 5)</sup>.

Sabouraud dextrose media are peptone media supplemented with dextrose to support the growth of fungi. Casein enzymic hydrolysate and peptic digest of animal tissue provide nitrogen, vitamins, minerals, amino acids and growth factors. Dextrose and maltose act as an energy source for the growth of microorganisms. The low pH favours fungal growth and inhibits contaminating bacteria from clinical specimens to grow <sup>(6)</sup>. The acid reaction of the final medium is inhibitory to a large number of bacteria making the media particularly useful for cultivating fungi and aciduric microorganisms. For isolation of fungi from contaminated specimens, a selective medium should be inoculated simultaneously. Incubate cultures for 4 to 6 weeks before reporting as negative.

## Methodology

Suspend 45.0 grams of powder media in 1000 ml distilled water. Shake well & heat to dissolve the medium completely. Sterilize by autoclaving at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes. DO NOT OVERHEAT. Mix well and pour in sterile Petri plates.

## **Quality Control**

Physical Appearance

Cream to yellow homogeneous free flowing powder.

Gelling

Firm, comparable with 1.5% Agar gel.

Colour and Clarity of prepared medium

Light amber coloured clear to slightly opalescent gel forms in Petri plates.

Reaction

Reaction of 4.5% w/v aqueous solution at 25°C. pH: 5.4±0.2

pH Range 5.20-5.60

Cultural Response/ characteristics

DM 2313: Cultural characteristics observed after an incubation at 25 - 30°C for upto 5 days.





| Organism  | Inoculum (CFU) | Growth  | Recovery |
|---|----------------|---|----------|
|   |                |   | >=70%    |
| *Aspergillus brasiliensis ATCC 16404                        | 50-100         | good-luxuriant  |          |
| Candida albi cans ATCC 10231                                | 50-100         | good-luxuriant  | >=70%    |
| Escherichia coli ATCC 25922                                 | 50-100         | good- luxuriant(Inhibited on<br>media with<br>low pH) | >=70%    |
| Lactobacillus casei ATCC 9595                               | 50-100         | good-luxuriant  | >=70%    |
| Saccharomyces cerevisiae ATCC 9763                          | 50-100         | good-luxuriant  | >=70%    |
| Trichophyton rubrum ATCC 28191                              | 50-100         | good-luxuriant  | >=70%    |
| Penicillium notatum ATCC 10108                              | 50-100         | good-luxuriant  | >=70%    |
| Trichophyton gallinae ATCC 22243                            | 50-100         | good-luxuriant  | >=70%    |
| Trichophyton  | 50-100         | good-luxuriant  | >=70%    |
| mentagrophytes ATCC 9533<br>Trichophyton ajelloi ATCC 24885 | 50-100         | good-luxuriant  | >=70%    |

<sup>\*</sup>Key: Formerly known as Aspergillus niger

#### Storage and Shelf Life

Dried Media: Store below 30°C in tightly closed container and use before expiry date as mentioned on the label.

Prepared Media: 2-8° in sealable plastic bags for 2-5 days.

## **Further Reading**

- 1. Carlier G. I. M., 1984, Brit. J. Derm. Syph., 60:61
- 2. Sabouraud R., 1892, Ann. Dermatol. Syphil. 3: 1061.
- 3. Merkblatt 18: Verpackgs- Rdsch, 1974, 25/1: Techn- Wiss. Beilage, 5-8
- 4. Merkblatt 19: Verpackgs- Rdsch, 1974, 25/6: Techn- Wiss. Beilage, 569-575
- 5. Merkblatt 21: Verpackgs- Rdsch, 1974, 25/7: Techn- Wiss. Beilage, 53-55
- 6. Murray P. R., Baron J. H., Pfaller M. A., Jorgensen J. H. and Yolken R. H., (Ed.), 2003, Manual of Clinical Microbiology, 8th Ed., American Society for Microbiology, Washington, D.C.

#### Disclaimer :

- User must ensure suitability of the product(s) in their application prior to use.
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